# National Board of Examinations

**Question Paper Name:** DrNB Paediatric Surgery Paper1

**Is this Group for Examiner? :** No

#### **Enable Mark as Answered Mark for Review and**

**Clear Response:** 

Yes

### **Question Number: 1 Question Type: SUBJECTIVE**

- a) Describe immunobiology of organ transplantation. [5]
- b) What are the different types of liver transplantation? [5]

## **Question Number: 2 Question Type: SUBJECTIVE**

- a) Define surgical site infection (SSI). [1]
- b) Discuss the etiopathogenesis of SSI. [3]
- c) Elaborate assessment criteria and management of SSI. [6]

## **Question Number: 3 Question Type: SUBJECTIVE**

- a) Image defined risk factors in neuroblastoma (NB). [4]
- b) Stage IV-S NB. [3]
- c) What are the recent advances in the field of neuroblastoma management? [3]

## **Question Number: 4 Question Type: SUBJECTIVE**

- a) Growth signaling pathways determining molecular basis of Embryogenesis. [3]
- b) MOMS Trial. [3]
- c) Prenatal prognostic factors of congenital diaphragmatic hernia. [4]

#### **Question Number: 5 Question Type: SUBJECTIVE**

- a) Describe study design for Systematic reviews and Meta-analysis. [4]
- b) How do you determine sample size for a study? [2]
- c) Describe parametric and non-parametric statistical tests and their application. [4]

#### **Question Number: 6 Question Type: SUBJECTIVE**

- a) Describe the PRETEXT staging of pediatric liver tumors. [3]
- b) Write about the immunosuppressant therapy for paediatric liver transplant patients. [4]
- c) What are the difficulties in relation to paediatric liver transplant. [3]

#### **Question Number: 7 Question Type: SUBJECTIVE**

- a) Primary and secondary survey in a child with history of fall from height. [4]
- b) Triage in trauma. [3]
- c) Glasgow Coma Scale with special mention in relation to paediatric patients. [3]

## **Question Number: 8 Question Type: SUBJECTIVE**

- a) Levels of evidence in clinical research. [4]
- b) Describe in detail how you will design a case control study with an example. [6]

## **Question Number: 9 Question Type: SUBJECTIVE**

- a) Write about the fluid & energy requirement of a fullterm surgical neonate of day three post operative period. [4]
- b) What are the types and components of total parenteral nutrition (TPN). [3]
- c) Discuss the monitoring of a child on TPN. [3]

#### **Question Number: 10 Question Type: SUBJECTIVE**

- a) Different routes of venous access in infants. [4]
- b) Describe Seldingers technique of central line insertion. [3]
- c) Complications of subclavian vein cannulation. [3]